

# **BHARTI UNIVERSITY**

## **DURG (C.G.)**

Website - [www.bhartiuniversity.org](http://www.bhartiuniversity.org), Email – [bhartiuniversity.in@gmail.com](mailto:bhartiuniversity.in@gmail.com)



**SCHEME OF EXAMINATION**

**&**

**SYLLABUS**

**Of**

**M. Sc. – Bio Technology**

**UNDER**

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE**

**(Approved by Board of Studies)**

**Effective from Nov. 2021**

## SCHEME OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

### M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY

#### Semester – I

##### THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
1*	Cell Biology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
2*	Genetics	3 Hrs	70	30	100
3*	Microbial Physiology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
4*	Bio-molecules	3 Hrs	70	30	100

##### PRACTICAL

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	PRACTICAL MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
LC-1	Lab Course - 1 (Based on paper 1 & 2)	8 Hrs	70	30	100
LC-2	Lab Course - 2 (Based on paper 3 & 4)	8 Hrs	70	30	100

## SEMESTER –II

### THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
5*	Biostatistics & Computer Applications in Biotechnology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
6*	Molecular Biology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
7*	Plant Biotechnology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
8*	Macromolecules & Enzymology	3 Hrs	70	30	100

### PRACTICAL

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	PRACTICAL MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
LC-3	Lab Course - 3 (Based on paper 5 & 6)	8 Hrs	70	30	100
LC-4	Lab Course - 4 (Based on paper 7 & 8)	8 Hrs	70	30	100

## SEMESTER –III

### THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
9*	Genetic Engineering	3 Hrs	70	30	100
10*	Biology of Immune System	3 Hrs	70	30	100
11*	Bioprocess Engineering & Technology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
12*	Environmental Biotechnology	3 Hrs	70	30	100

### PRACTICAL

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	PRACTICAL MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
LC-5	Lab Course 5 (Based on paper 9 & 10)	8 Hrs	70	30	100
LC-6	Lab Course 6 (Based on paper 11 & 12)	8 Hrs	70	30	100

## SEMESTER –IV

### THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
13*	Basic Concept of Bio Informatics & Nano Biotechnology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
14*	Advanced techniques in Biotechnology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
15*	Animal Biotechnology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
16*	Functional Genomics & Proteomics	3 Hrs	70	30	100

### PRACTICAL

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	PRACTICAL MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
LC-7	Lab Course 7 (Based on paper 13 & 14)	8 Hrs	70	30	100
LC-8	Lab Course 8 (Based on paper 15 & 16)	8 Hrs	70	30	100
OR					
Project Work***			Total = 600		
Dissertation			240	60	300
Seminar based on project			160	40	200
Viva-voce			80	20	100
Grand total [Semester I + II + III + IV]			2400		

# **BHARTI UNIVERSITY, DURG (C.G.)**

## **M. Sc. Bio Technology**

### **Semester - I**

#### **Paper - 1: Cell Biology**

##### **Unit - I**

###### Cell Theory

1. Cellular organelles - Plasma membrane, cell wall & their structural organization; Mitochondria; Chloroplast; Nucleus; Other organelles and their organization.
2. Structure of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cells
3. Diversity of cell size and shape. Diversity of Prokaryotic cell and Eukaryotic cell.
4. Cytoskeleton, Microtubules, Microfilaments, Cell junctions, Plasmodesmata, Gap junctions, Desmosomes, Adherence junctions.

##### **Unit – II**

1. Transport of nutrients, ions and macromolecules across membranes, active, passive and collateral transport.
2. Receptor mediated endocytosis.
3. Cell Cycle: molecular events and model systems.
4. Apoptosis.

##### **Unit III**

1. Cellular responses to environmental signals in plants and animals - mechanisms of signal transduction.
2. Cell motility - cilia, flagella of eukaryotes and prokaryotes
3. Biology of cancer
4. Chromosome: Structure, types, banding pattern and packaging.

##### **Unit IV**

1. Biosynthesis of proteins in Eukaryotic cell, Co and post translational

modifications, intracellular protein traffic.

2. Cellular basis of differentiation and development - mitosis, gametogenesis and fertilization. Development in Drosophila and Arabidopsis; Spatial and temporal regulation of Gene Expression.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit – wise.

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Gerald Karp - Cell and Molecular Biology 5<sup>th</sup> Edition (2007).
2. Geoffrey M. Cooper; Robert E. Hausman - The Cell: A Molecular Approach (2009).
3. E. J. Ambrose and Dorothy M. Easty, Second Edition (1977), Book Society and Nelson.
4. C.B. Powar – Cell Biology Third Edition, reprint (2005), Himalaya Publishing House.
5. Tortora, Funke and Case – Microbiology: An introduction 6th Edition (1998), Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co.
6. Lewis J. Klein smith and Valerie M. Kish - Principles of cell and molecular biology – Third Edition (2002)
7. P. K. Gupta – Cell and molecular biology, Second Edition (2003), Rastogi publications.
8. Lodish et al., Molecular cell Biology, 6th Edition, W.H. Freeman & Company, 2008.

**List of Practical :-**

1. To prepare the temporary stained slide of onion bulb peel to study the structure of plant cell.
2. To prepare the temporary stained slide of cheek squamous epithelial cells of mouth of Human Beings.
3. Preparation and Study of slide of mitosis using onion root tips squash.
4. Schedule for study of mitotic index.
5. To determine the abnormal mitotic index.
6. Preparation and study of slide for meiosis using young anthers of *Allium cepa*.
7. To determine the meiotic index in the flower bud of *Allium cepa*.



# **M. Sc. Bio Technology**

## **Semester - I**

### **Paper - 2: Genetics**

#### **Unit – I**

1. Introduction to genetics; Beginning of genetics as a science. Early studies Involving genetics
2. Mendel and Genetics- Mendel's laws of genetics: Physical and chemical basis of Heredity, Genetic variation.
3. Gene - Types of genes, Prokaryotic, Eukaryotic and Viral genes.
4. Fine structure of gene, Eukaryotic genome organization (Structure of chromatin, coding and non-coding sequences, satellite DNA), rearrangement in DNA. Central dogma

#### **Unit II**

1. Regulation of gene expression in Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes; Attenuation and antitermination; Operon concept; DNA methylation.
2. Gene to Phenotype - Interactions between the Alleles of one gene, interfering gene interaction.
3. Mutation; Types of mutations. Changes in Chromosome number and structure - Euploidy and Aneuploidy, mutagens — Physical and chemical mutagens, Ames test; Mutational Assay System.
4. Variation - sources of variation, selection, heritability of variation. Process of Speciation, Origin of new genes. Hardyweinberg genetic equilibrium,genetic polymorphism and selection.

#### **Unit III**

1. Inheritance: Autosomal and sex linked inheritance, Extra-chromosomal inheritance, Inheritance pattern. Inheritance of organelle genes.

2. Genes and Quantitative traits; Genotypes and Phenotypic Distribution; Heritability of Quantitative Character; Quantifying Heritability; Locating genes.
3. Genetic disorder and syndromes. Sickle cell anaemia, hemophilia, albinism, cystic fibrosis,

#### **Unit IV**

1. Bacterial Genetic system: Transformation, Conjugation. Transduction, Recombination, Plasmids and Transposons. Bacterial Genetic map with reference to E. coli.
2. Viruses and their Genetic system: Phage I and its life cycle; RNA phases; RNA viruses; Retroviruses
3. Genetic system of Yeast and Neurospora.

NOTE: Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Genetics; Benjamin Pierce; W. H. Freeman
2. Modern Genetic Analysis; Anthony J.F. Griffiths, William M. Gelbart, Richard C. Lewontin and Jeffrey H. Miller; W. H. Freeman
3. Principles Of Genetics; Eldon John Gardner, Michael J. Simmons, D. Peter Snustad; Wiley India Pvt Ltd
4. Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics; SANDY PRIMROSE and RICHARD TWYMAN; Wiley-Blackwell

## **List of Practical:**

1. Experiments for Mendel's experiments-
  - Problems based on monohybrid and dihybrid cross
  - Mendel's law based problems
  - Problems based on sex linked inheritance
  - Autosomal disease based problems
  - Pedigree analysis based problems
2. Studies of prokaryotic & eukaryotic cells
3. Karyo-type studies
4. Mutation in bacteria
5. Plasmid isolation

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester - I**  
**Paper - 3: Microbial Physiology**

**Unit – I**

1. Microbial Evolution. New approaches to bacterial taxonomy: Classification including ribotyping; Characteristics of primary domains; Nomenclature and Bergey's Manual.
2. Prokaryotic cells: Structure and function — Cell wall of eubacteria (peptidoglycan) and related molecules: Cell wall and cell membrane synthesis.

**Unit II**

1. Microbial Growth — The definition of growth, mathematical expression of growth, growth curve, measurement of growth and growth yields; Synchronous growth; Continuous culture; Growth as affected by environmental factors like temperature, acidity, alkalinity water availability and oxygen.
2. Metabolic Diversity among Microorganisms — Photosynthesis in microorganisms; Role of Chlorophylls, carotenoids and phycobillins; Calvin cycle; Chemolithotrophy - Hydrogen iron - nitrite- oxidizing bacteria; Nitrate and sulphate reduction; Methanogenesis and acetogenesis; Fermentation diversity, syntrophy. Nitrogen metabolism; Nitrogen fixation.

**Unit III**

1. Archae: Archaea as earliest lifeforms; Halophiles; Methonogens; Hyperthermophilic Archae:Thermoplasma.
2. Bacteria: Purple and green bacteria; Cyanobacteria: Homoacetogenic bacteria; Acetic acid bacteria; Budding and appendaged bacteria; Spirilla: Spirochaetes; Gliding and sheathed bacteria; Pseudomonads; Lactic and propionic acid bacteria: Endospore forming rods and cocci; Mycobacteria; Rickettsias. Chlamydia and Mycoplasma.

3. Viruses: Bacterial, Plant, Animal and tumor viruses; discovery, classification, Structure and lifecycle of viruses; Examples of few viruses- Herpes Pox, Adenoviruses, Retroviruses, Viroids and Prions.

#### **Unit IV**

1. Microbial diseases —Infectious disease transmission; Respiratory infections Caused by bacteria and viruses; Tuberculosis; Sexually transmitted diseases including AIDS, Diseases transmitted by animals (rabies, plague), insects and ticks (Rickettsias, Lime disease, malaria)
2. Food and water borne diseases
3. Host - Parasite Relationships - Normal micro flora of Skin, Oral cavity. Gastrointestinal tract;Types of toxins (Exo -. Endo -, Entero -) and their structure Virulence Pathogenesis. Chemotherapy/ Antibiotics, Antibiotics and Antimicrobial agents; Broad-spectrum antibiotics; Antibiotics from prokaryotes; Antifungal antibiotics; Mode of action Resistance to antibiotics.

NOTE: Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:.**

1. General Microbiology, Stainer, R.Y., Ingraham, J. L., Wheelis, M. L. and Painter, P. R. The Macmillan Press Ltd.
2. Brock Biology of Microorganisms, Madigan, M. T. Martinko, J.M. and Parker, J. Prentice-Hall.
3. Microbiology, Pelczar, M. J. Jr., Chan, E. C. S. and Kreig, N. R. Tata McGraw Hill (2009)
4. Microbial Genetics, Maloy, S. R., Cronan, J.E. Jr. and Freifelder, D. Jones, Bartlett Publishers.
5. Microbiology- a Laboratory Manual, Cappuccino, J. G. and Sherman, N. Addison Wesley.

6. Microbiological Applications, (A Laboratory Manual in General Microbiology) Benson, H. J. WCB: Wm C. Brown Publishers.
7. Microbiology: Lansing Prescott, John Harley, and Donald Klein; McGraw Hill 5th Edition (2001)
8. Microbiology - Tortora, Funke and Case; 10th Edition Pearson Education Benjamin Cummings publishers

**List of Practicals:-**

1. Preparation of liquid and solid media for growth of microorganisms.
2. Isolation and maintenance of organisms by plating, streaking and serial dilution methods. Slants and stab cultures. Storage of microorganisms.
3. Isolation of pure culture from soil and water.
4. Growth; Growth curve; Measurement of bacterial population by turbidity and serial dilution methods. Effect of temperature, pH and carbon nitrogen sources on growth.
5. Microscopic examination of bacteria, yeast and molds and study of organisms by Gram stain, Acid fast stain and staining for spores.
6. Study of mutations by Ames test.
7. Assay of antibiotics and demonstration of antibiotics resistance.
8. Bacterial transformation.
9. Biochemical characterization of selected microbes.
10. One step growth curve of bacteria

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester - I**  
**Paper - 4: Bio-molecule**

**Unit – 1**

1. Chemical foundations of Biology - pH, pKa, acids, bases, buffers, non covalent bonds, covalent bonds.
2. Principles of thermodynamics.
3. Analytical techniques in biochemistry and biophysics for small molecules and macromolecules for quantization.

**Unit II**

1. Amino acids and peptides - classification, chemical reactions and physical properties
2. Proteins - classification and separation, purification and criteria of homogeneity, end group analysis, hierarchy in structure, Ramachandran map.
3. Metabolism of proteins – Deamination and Decarboxylation of protein and urea cycle.

**Unit III**

1. Lipids - classification, structure and functions.
2. Metabolism of lipids –  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  &  $\Psi$  fatty acid of oxidation
3. Heterocyclic compounds and secondary metabolites in living systems - nucleotide: pigments, isoprenoids.
4. Nucleic Acid- Synthesis, Structure

**Unit IV**

1. Polysaccharides - types, structural features, methods for compositional analysis.(Glycogen and cellulose)
2. Sugars- classification and reactions (Pentose and hexose monosaccharides, oligpsaccharides)
3. Metabolism of carbohydrates- glycolysis, glycogenesis, glycol-

genolysis, glyoxalate pathway, kreb cycle and electron transport chain.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### Recommended Books:

1. Nelson and Cox – Principles of Biochemistry, 5th Edition (2009)  
Albert L. Lehninger – Biochemistry, Second Edition (2005).
2. Todd and Howards Mason – Text book of Biochemistry, Fourth Edition (2004).
3. Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymoczko and Lubert Stryer – Biochemistry, 6th Edition (2007) Voet D, Voet JG & Pratt CW, Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition. Wiley 2006
4. Robert K. Murray, David A Bender, Kathleen M. Botham, Peter J. Kennelly, Victor W. Rodwell, P. Anthony Weil - Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, 28th Edition (2007)



**List of Practicals:-**

1. Qualitative test for Carbohydrate. (Molisch's test)
2. Qualitative test for Carbohydrate.(Anthrone test)
3. Qualitative test for Carbohydrate.(Benedict's test)
4. Qualitative analysis of Carbohydrate by Barfoed's test.
5. Qualitative test for amino acid by Ninhydrin reaction.
6. Qualitative test for amino acid by Xanthoprotic reaction.
7. Qualitative test for Proteins using Biuret test.
8. Qualitative test for amino acid by Millon's test.

## **M. Sc. Bio Technology**

### **Semester - I**

#### **Lab. Course - 1**

#### **Based on Theory Papers 1 and 2**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 1 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 2. (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory paper 1 and 2	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

#### **Lab. Course - 2**

#### **Based on Theory Papers 3 and 4**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 3 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 4 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory paper 3 and 4	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

# **BHARTI UNIVERSITY, DURG (C.G.)**

## **M. Sc. Bio Technology**

### **Semester - II**

#### **Paper - 5: Biostatistics & Computer Application in Biotechnology**

##### **Unit - 1**

1. Brief description and tabulation of data and its graphical representation,
2. Measures of central tendency and dispersion: mean, median, mode, range, standard deviation, variance. Idea of two types of errors and level of significance.

##### **Unit - II**

1. Simple linear regression and correlation
2. Tests of significance (F & T test), chi - square test, Anova
3. Probability.

##### **Unit - III**

1. Introduction to digital computers: Organization; low-level and high-level languages; binary number system.
2. Flow charts and programming techniques.

##### **Unit - IV**

1. Introduction to data structures and database concepts, introduction to Internet and its applications.
2. Introduction to Word processing, Spreadsheets and presentation software
3. Introduction to Image processing
4. Computer - oriented statistical techniques: Frequency table of single discrete variable, Bubble sort. Computation of mean, variance and standard deviation.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question

will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### Recommended Books:

1. Animesh K. Dutta: Basic Biostatistics and Its Application. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
2. P.K. Banerjee: Introduction to Biostatistics. S. Chand & Company Ltd.
3. C.S.V. Murthy (2003) Bioinformatics. First Edition, Himalaya Publishing House.
4. S.C. Rastogi, Namita Mendiratta, Parag Rastogi (2003) Bioinformatics: Concepts, Skills and Applications, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
5. C. Subramanian (2004) A Text Book of Bioinformatics. Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
6. David W. Mount (2005) Bioinformatics: sequence and genome analysis. Second edition. CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, Bangalore (India).

#### Biostatistics

1. Calculate the mean value of given sample.
2. Calculate the median of the given sample.
3. Find out the mode value of given sample
4. To complete correlation of leaf length & breadth of a given leaf sample.
5. To perform the t-test for the given data of sample. (Leaves)
6. To perform the Chi- Square test for the given data.
7. To calculate Standard deviation from the data (Sample).
8. Experiments based on probability.

#### Computer Application

1. Draw Histogram, Pie, Graph, Line graph.
2. Slide preparation
3. Use of Internet.
4. To perform spreadsheet application.
5. To perform image processing.
6. Computer based statistical tools.

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester - II**  
**Paper - 6: Molecular Biology**

**Unit – I**

1. Introduction to Molecular Biology.
2. DNA Replication — Prokaryotic and eukaryotic DNA replication, Mechanism of DNA replication. Enzymes and accessory proteins involved in DNA replication.
3. Recombination-Homologous recombination- Holiday junction, gene targeting, Cre/Lox recombination, RecA and other recombinases.
4. DNA Damage & Repair – Physical & Chemical Reasons of DNA damage] Direct Base & Nucleotide excision, mismatch repair.

**Unit - II**

1. Transcription Prokaryotic transcription, Eukaryotic transcription, RNA polymerase. General and specific transcription factors, Regulatory elements and mechanisms transcription regulation. Modification in RNA -5' – cap formation, Transcription (termination, 3' - end processing and polyadenylation, Splicing, Editing, Nuclear export mRNA, mRNA stability.
2. Translation-Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic translation, the translation machinery Mechanisms of initiation, elongation and termination, Regulation of translation, co - and post - translational modifications of proteins.

**Unit - III**

1. Protein Localization - Synthesis of secretory and membrane proteins, Import in nucleus, mitochondria, chloroplast and peroxisomes, receptor mediated endocytosis.
2. Antisense and Ribozyme technology- Molecular mechanism of Antisense molecules, inhibition of splicing, polyadenylation and

translation, disruption of RNA structure a: capping, Biochemistry of ribozyme; hammer - head, hairpin and other ribozyme strategies for designing ribozymes, Applications of Antisense and ribozyme technology

#### **Unit - IV**

1. Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressor Genes -Viral and cellular Oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes from humans, Structure, Function and mechanism of action of pRB and p53 tumor suppressor proteins.
2. Molecular Mapping of genome-Genetic and physical maps, physical mapping and Map- based cloning, Southern and fluorescence in situ hybridization for genome analysis, Chromosome micro dissection and micro cloning.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Gerald Karp - Cell and molecular biology, 5th Edition (2007)
2. Lewis J. Klein smith and Valerie M. Kish - Principles of cell and molecular biology – Third Edition (2002)
3. Richard M. Twyman-Advanced Molecular Biology, First South Asian Edition (1998), Viva Books Pvt. Ltd.
4. Benjamin Lewin, Gene IX, 9th Edition, Jones and Barlett Publishers, 2007.
5. J.D. Watson, N.H. Hopkins, J.W Roberts, J. A. Seitz & A.M. Weiner; Molecular Biology of the Gene, 6th Edition, Benjamin Cummings Publishing Company Inc, 2007.
6. TA Brown – Genomes 2nd Edition; Bios Scientific Publishers 2002
7. Harvey Lodish, Arnold Berk, Chris A. Kaiser, Monty Krieger, Matthew P. Scott, Anthony Bretscher, Hidde Ploegh and Paul

Matsudaira – Molecular Cell Biology, 6th Edition; WH Freeman  
2008

**List of Practical:-**

1. Extraction of DNA from plant leaves by CTAB methods.
2. Estimation of plant genomic DNA by Spectrophotometer methods.
3. Separation of plant genomic DNA by Agarose gel electrophoresis.
4. Extraction of DNA from animal cells.
5. Estimation of animal genomic DNA by Spectrophotometer methods.
6. Separation of animal genomic DNA by Agarose gel electrophoresis.
7. Separation of Bacterial proteins by vertical SDS-PAGE electrophoresis.
8. Extraction of RNA from Yeast cells
9. Estimation of Yeast cellular RNA by Spectrophotometer methods

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester - II**  
**Paper 7: Plant Biotechnology**

**Unit – I**

1. Introduction to cell and tissue culture, tissue culture as a technique to produce novel plants and hybrids.
2. Tissue culture media (composition and preparation)
3. Initiation and maintenance of callus and suspension culture; single cell clones.
4. Organogenesis; somatic embryogenesis; transfer and establishment of whole plants in soil
5. Shoot - tip culture: Rapid clonal propagation and production of virus free plant

**Unit - II**

1. Embryo culture and embryo rescue.
2. Anther. pollen and ovary culture for production of haploid plants and homozygous lines.
3. Protoplast isolation, culture and fusion; selection of hybrid cells and Regeneration of hybrid plants; symmetric and asymmetric hybrids, cybrids.
4. Germplasm conservation - Cryopreservation and slow growth cultures.

**Unit - III**

1. Plant transformation technology: Basis of tumour formation, Mechanism of DNA transfer. Features of Ti and Ri plasmids, role of virulence genes, use of Ti and Ri as vectors, binary vectors, markers, use of reporter genes, 35S and other promoters, multiple gene transfers, particle bombardment, electroporation, microinjection.



2. Chloroplast Transformation: Advantages, vectors
3. Application of plant transformation for productivity and performance: Herbicide resistance, insect resistance, Bt genes, Non - Bt like protease inhibitors & amylase inhibitors, virus resistance, nucleocapsid gene, disease resistance, PR proteins, nematode resistance, abiotic stress, male sterile lines.

#### **Unit IV**

1. Metabolic Engineering and Industrial Products: plant secondary metabolites, Control mechanisms 'and manipulation of phenylpropanoid pathway, shikimate pathway. Biodegradable plastics, therapeutic proteins, antibodies. Edible Vaccines.
2. Molecular Marker- RFLP maps, linkage analysis, RAPD markers, STS, Microsatellites. SCAR (Sequence characterized amplified regions), SSCP (Single Strand conformational polymorphism), AFLP, map based cloning, molecular marker Assisted selection.

NOTE: Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### **Recommended Books:-**

1. Razdan MK – Introduction to Plant Tissue Culture 2nd Edition; Oxford & Ibh Publishing Co. Pvt Ltd 2010
2. Vasil IK – Plant Cell and Tissue Culture; Springer 1994
3. Bhojwani SS and Razdan MK – Plant Tissue Culture; Elsevier
4. TJ Fu, G Singh and WR Curtis (Eds): Plant Cell and Tissue Culture for the production of Food Ingredient. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Press, 1999
5. J Hammond, P McGarvey & V Yusibov (Eds): Plant Biotechnology, Springer Verlag.2000.

6. H.S. Chawla: Biotechnology in Crop Improvement, International Book Distributing Company, 1998.
7. H.S. Chawla: Introduction to plant biotechnology. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. (P) Ltd.
8. B.D. Singh, (2004) Biotechnology. Expanding Horizons. First Edition. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.

**List of Practicals:**

1. Media preparation
2. Meristem / bud culture, shoot multiplication & rooting
3. Organogenesis
4. Somatic embryogenesis
5. Plantlet acclimatization
6. Embryo culture
7. Anther culture
8. Extraction of DNA from plant
9. Estimation of plant DNA by Agarose gel electrophoresis and Spectrophotometer

# **M. Sc. Bio Technology**

## **Semester - II**

### **Paper 8: Macromolecules and Enzymology**

#### **Unit - I**

1. Macromolecules and supramolecular assemblies Colloids and Liposomes. Types of macromolecules in biological systems. Molecular assemblies like membranes. Ribosomes, Extracellular matrix, chromatin.
2. Sequencing of proteins and nucleic acids.

#### **Unit - II**

1. Protein - protein and protein - ligand interactions, physical and chemical methods of study.
2. Conformational properties of polynucleotide and polysaccharides - secondary and tertiary structural features and their analysis - theoretical and experimental.
3. Protein folding -biophysical and cellular aspects, Protein denaturation.

#### **Unit - III**

1. Enzyme catalysis in solution - kinetics and thermodynamic analysis, effects of organic solvents on enzyme catalysis and structural consequences.
2. Physical and chemical methods for immobilization of enzyme.
3. Glyco and lipoprotein - structure and function

#### **Unit – IV**

1. Ribozymes and Catalytic antibodies- Functional proteins- structure and drug Targets. (Enzymes and receptors)
2. Nucleic acid hybridization - structural and biological study.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

### Recommended Books:

1. Nelson and Cox – Principles of Biochemistry, 5th Edition (2009)
2. Albert L. Lehninger – Biochemistry, Second Edition (2005).
3. Todd and Howards Mason – Text book of Biochemistry, Fourth Edition (2004).
4. Jeremy M. Berg, John L. Tymoczko and Lubert Stryer – Biochemistry, 6th Edition (2007)
5. Voet D, Voet JG & Pratt CW, Fundamentals of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition. Wiley 2006
6. Robert K. Murray, David A Bender, Kathleen M. Botham, Peter J. Kennelly, Victor W. Rodwell, P. Anthony Weil - Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry, 28th Edition (2007)

### List of Practicals:-

1. Qualitative assay of Protein by the Biuret method.
2. To estimation of Protein Qualitatively by Folin Lowry Method.
3. Estimation of cholesterol by the method of Crawford
4. Determine the activity of Alkaline Protease.
5. Determine the activity of neutral Protease.
6. Effect of temperature on the activity of  $\alpha$ -amylase.
7. Determine the activity of catalase.
8. Determine the activity of urease.
9. Perform protein isolation by SDS PAGE.
10. Enzyme kinetics

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester – II**  
**Lab. Course - 3**  
**Based on Theory Papers 5 and 6**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 5 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 6 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory papers	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

**Lab. Course - 4**  
**Based on Theory Papers 7 and 8**  
**SCHEME OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 7 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 8 (one major & one minor)	30
Q3 Spotting based on Theory papers	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

# **BHARTI UNIVERSITY, DURG (C.G.)**

## **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

### **Semester – III**

#### **Paper - 9: Genetic Engineering**

##### **Unit – I**

1. Scope and applications of Genetic Engineering.
1. Cloning and patenting of life forms. Genetic engineering guidelines.
2. Molecular tools and their application: Restriction enzymes, modification enzymes. Molecular markers.
3. Nucleic acid purification, yield analysis
4. Nucleic acid amplification and its applications - PCR and Cloning.

##### **Unit – II**

1. Gene cloning vectors: Plasmids, Bacteriophage, phagemids, cosmids, Artificial chromosomes (BAC, YAC).
2. Restriction Mapping of DNA Fragments and Map Construction,
3. cDNA synthesis and cloning: mRNA enrichment, reverse transcription. DNA primers, linkers, adaptors and their chemical synthesis, Library construction and screening.
4. Cloning interacting genes -- Two and three hybrid systems. Nucleic acid, micro array assay.

##### **Unit - III**

1. Site — directed mutagenesis and protein engineering.
2. DNA 'transfection, Southern blot, Northern blot, Western blot, Primer extension. S1 mapping, RNase protection assay, and reporter assays.
3. Expression Strategies for heterologous genes: Vector engineering and codon optimization, host engineering; expression in bacteria,

expression in Yeast, expression in insects and insect cells, expression in mammalian cells, expression in plants.

4. Phage display: Technique and applications.

#### **Unit - 1V**

1. Processing of recombinant Proteins: Purification and refolding, characterization of recombinant proteins, stabilization of proteins.
2. DNA and transposon tagging: Role of gene tagging in gene analysis, T - DNA and transposon tagging, identification and isolation of genes through T - DNA or transposon; Targeted gene replacement. Chromosome engineering.
3. Gene therapy. Strategies of gene delivery - Viral & non-viral, gene knockout, gene augmentation, gene correction / gene editing, gene regulation and silencing.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on the complete syllabus with no internal choice, where as rest question will be unit wise.

#### **Recommended Books:**

1. Philip M. Gilmaritin – Molecular Plant Biology Edition (2005), Oxford University Press.
2. TA Brown – Gene Cloning and DNA Analysis, 4th Edition (2005).
3. Rusell and Peter – Genetics Edition (2002), Pearson Education, Inc, San Francisco.
4. Old and Primrose –Principles of Gene Manipulation 6th Edition (2001).
5. B.D. Singh – Biotechnology: An Expanding Horizons, 1st Edition (2004).
6. W.H. Elliott and D. C. Elliott – Biochemical and Molecular Biology IInd Edition (2001).
7. Eldon John Gardner, Michael J. Simmons and Peter Snustad – Principles of Genetics Eighth Edition (1991), John Wiley and Sons,

INC.

8. Benjamin Lewin – Genes IX, 9th Edition (2007) Pearson Education International.
9. HD Kumar – Modern Concepts of Biotechnology Third reprint Edition (2003), Vikas Publishing House. Pvt.
10. Brown TA, Genomes, 3rd ed. Garland Science 2006
11. James D Watson, Richard M. Myers, Amy A. Caudy and Jan A. Witkowski - Recombinant DNA: Genes and Genomes 3rd Edition; WH Freeman 2007
12. Sandy Primrose and Richard Twyman - Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics 7th Edition; Wiley- Blackwell 2006

**List of Practicals:-**

1. Extraction of DNA from E.coli.
2. Estimation of bacterial DNA by Spectrophotometer method.
3. Separation of bacterial genomic DNA by Agarose gel electrophoresis.
4. Hot phenol method for preparation of total cellular RNA from E. coli.
5. Estimation of cellular RNA by Spectrophotometer methods.
6. Restriction digestion of DNA with restriction enzymes.
7. Ligation of DNA
8. Isolation of plasmid DNA from E. coli.
9. DNA amplification by PCR
10. Introduction of recombinant DNA to the host.
11. Screening of transformed colony.



**M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**  
**Semester – III**  
**Paper - 10: Biology of immune system**

**Unit - I**

1. Introduction - Phylogeny of immune system, innate and acquired immunity, Clonal nature of immune response.
2. Organization and structure of lymphoid organs.
3. Cells of immune system - Haematopoiesis and differentiation, Lymphocyte trafficking, B - lymphocyte, T - lymphocyte, Macrophages, Dendritic cells, Natural Killer and lymphokine activated killer cells, Eosinophils, Neutrophils and Mast cells.

**Unit - II**

1. Nature and biology of antigens and super antigens.
2. Antibody structure and function; antibody engineering
3. Antigen - antibody interactions.
4. Major histocompatibility complex, BCR & TCR..
5. Complement system.

**Unit - III**

1. Regulation of immune response - Antigen processing and presentation, generation of humoral and cell mediated immune responses; Activation of B - and T lymphocytes; cytokines and their role in immune regulation; T - cell regulation, MHC restriction; Immunological tolerance.
2. Cell - mediated cytotoxicity: Mechanism of T cell and NK cell mediated lysis, Antibody dependent cell mediated cytotoxicity, and macrophage mediated cytotoxicity.
3. Hypersensitivity, Autoimmunity.

## **Unit - IV**

1. Transplantation: General concept and Application
2. Immunity to infectious agents (intracellular parasites, helminths and viruses), AIDS and other immunodeficiencies.
3. Hybridoma Technology and Monoclonal antibodies.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

### **Recommended Books:-**

1. J. Kuby – Immunology 5th Edition; W.H. Freeman and Company, New York 2003
2. Thomas J. Kindt, Barbara A. Osborne and Richard A. Goldsby – Immunology, 6th Edition; WH Freeman 2007
3. Peter Delves, Seamus Martin, Dennis Burton, Ivan Roitt - Roitt's Essential Immunology, 11th Edition; Wiley- Blackwell 2006
4. H.D. Kumar – Modern Concepts of Biotechnology 3rd Edition (2003), Vikas Publishing House. Pvt. Ltd.
5. K. Banerjee and N. Banerjee –Fundamental of Microbiology and Immunology, First Edition (2006). New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
6. Brostoff J, Seaddin JK, Male D, Roitt IM., Clinical Immunology, 6th Edition, Gower Medical publishing, 2002.
7. Abul K. Abbas, Andrew H. Lichtman, & Shiv Pillai; Cellular and Molecular immunology; Elsevier Inc

### **List of Practicals:-**

1. Enumeration of WBC in blood sample.
2. Preparation of a blood smear and differential blood count.
3. To separate serum from the given blood sample.
4. To determine Albumin Globulin ratio in given serum sample.
5. Estimation of serum protein by Folin Lowry test.

6. Isolation of Immunoglobulin.
7. Separation of serum protein by SDS PAGE.
8. Detection of class specific Antibody by Double Diffusion method.
9. Observe Ag-Ab interaction by Immunelectrophoresis.
10. Observe Ag-Ab interaction by counter current Immunelectrophoresis.
11. Study of Agglutination reaction
12. Study of ELISA technique.
13. Immuno diffusion test.
14. Blood group determination by slide agglutination reaction.

# **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

## **Semester – III**

### **Paper 11: Bioprocess Engineering & Technology**

#### **Unit - I**

1. Introduction to Bioprocess Engineering.
2. Kinetic of microbial growth and death
3. Isolation, Preservation and Maintenance of industrial Microorganisms.
4. Media for industrial fermentation
5. Air and Media Sterilization

#### **Unit - II**

1. Types of fermentation processes: Bioreactors-Analysis of batch, Fed-batch and continuous bioreactors, stability of microbial reactors, analysis of mixed microbial populations, specialized reactors (pulsed, fluidized, photo bioreactors).
2. Measurement and control of bioprocess parameters.

#### **Unit – III**

1. Downstream processing: Introduction, Removal of microbial cells and solid matter, foam reparation, precipitation, filtration, centrifugation, cell disruption, liquid - Liquid extraction, chromatography, Membrane process, Drying and crystallization, Mitten treatment: D.O.C. and C.O.D. treatment and disposal of effluents.
2. Whole cell Immobilization and their industrial applications.

#### **Unit - IV**

1. Industrial production of chemicals: Alcohol (ethanol). Acids (citric acetic and gluconic) solvents (glycerol, acetone, butanol), Antibiotics (penicillin, streptomycin, tetracycline) Amino acids (lysine, glutamic acid). Single cell protein. Use of microbes in mineral beneficiation and oil recovery.
2. Introduction to food technology: Elementary idea of canning and packing, Sterilization and pasteurization, of food products, technology of typical food products (bread, cheese. idli), Food preservation.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

**Recommended Books:-**

1. Shuler ML and Kargi F, Bioprocess Engineering: Basic concepts, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, Engelwood Cliffs, 2002.
2. Stanbury and Whittaker – Principles of Sterilization techniques, First Indian reprint Edition (1997). AdityaBook (P) Ltd. New Delhi
3. Michael J. Waites - Industrial microbiology: an introduction 7th Edition; Wiley-Blackwell 2008
4. Damien and Devies – Microbial Technology Edition (1994).
5. LE Casida – Industrial Microbiology Edition (1994)
6. H Patel – Industrial Microbiology 4th Edition (2003).
7. KS Bilgrami and AK Pandey – Introduction to Biotechnology Edition 2nd (1998).
8. U Satayanarayan – Biotechnology, First Edition (2005) Books and Allied (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
9. Baily JE and Ollis DF., Biochemical Engineering fundamentals, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1986.
10. Mansi EMTEL, Bryle CFA. Fermentation Microbiology and Biotechnology, 2nd Edition, Taylor & Francis Ltd, UK, 2007.
11. Shara L. Aranoff, Daniel R. Pearson, Deanna Tanner Okun, Irving A. Williamson, Dean A. Pinkert – Industrial Biotechnology; Nova Science 2009

**List of Practicals:-**

1. Isolation and identification of microorganisms from industrial waste water.
2. Determination of thermal death point (TDP) and thermal death time (TDT) of microorganism (Bacteria and Fungi).
3. To study the production of citric acid by *Aspergillus niger* and also qualitative

and quantitative test.

4. To study the bacterial growth curve.
5. To study the fungal growth curve.
6. Bio-ethanol production

# **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

## **Semester – III**

### **Paper - 12: Environmental Biotechnology**

#### **Unit – I**

1. Environment: Basic concepts and issues.
2. Environmental Pollution: Types of pollution, Methods for the measurement of pollution, Methodology of environmental management — the problem solving approach, limitations.
3. Air pollution and its control through Biotechnology.

#### **Unit - II**

1. Water pollution and its control: Water as a scarce natural resource, sources of waterpollution, Need for water management, Measurement of water pollution, waste water collection, waste water treatment — physical, chemical and biological treatment processes.
2. Microbiology of waste water treatments, aerobic process: Activated sludge, oxidationditches, trickling filter, towers, rotating discs, rotating drums, oxidation ponds.
3. Anaerobic process: Anaerobic digestion, anaerobic filters, Up flow anaerobic sludge blanket reactors.

#### **Unit - III**

1. Treatment schemes for waste waters of dairy, distillery, tannery, sugar, antibiotic industries. Bioremediation.
2. Xenobiotics in Environment - Ecological considerations, oil pollution, surfactant pesticides.
3. Biodegradation of Cellulose, lignin and Hydrocarbon (Superbug).
4. GMO and their Impact.

#### **Unit - IV**

1. Biopesticides in integrated pest management.
2. Solid wastes: Sources and management (composting, wormiculture

and methar production).

3. Global Environmental Problems: Ozone depletion, UV - B, green house - effect and acid rain, their impact and biotechnological approaches for management.
4. Role of National organization in Biotechnology
5. IPR- Patent, Trademark copyright, GI, Breeder's Right, Trade secrets.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

### **Recommended Books:-**

1. Gareth G. Evans, Judy Furlong - Environmental Biotechnology: Theory and Application 2nd Edition; John Wiley and Sons 2011
2. Hans-Joachim Jördening, Josef Winter - Environmental biotechnology: concepts and applications; Wiley- VCH 2005
3. Indu Shekhar Thakur – Environmental Biotechnology: Basic concepts and Applications. First Edition (2006).
4. K. International Pvt. Ltd.
5. A.K. Chatterji – Introduction to Environmental Biotechnology. First Edition (2002). Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.
6. Manoj Tiwari, Kapil Khulbe and Archana Tiwari – Environmental Studies. First Edition (2007), I. K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
7. H.D. Kumar – Modern Concepts of Biotechnology Third reprinting Edition (2003), Vikas Publishing House. Pvt. Ltd.
8. B.D. Singh – Biotechnology: Expanding Horizons, 1st Edition (2004). Kalyani Publishers.
9. Alan Scragg – Environmental Biotechnology First Edition, reprinted (2005). Oxford University Press.

### **List of Practicals:-**

1. To determine the total dissolved solids of water.(TDS)
2. Determination of Dissolved oxygen (DO) of water.



3. Determination of chemical oxygen demand (COD) of water.
4. Determination of biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) of water.
5. To screen the antagonism between two microorganisms.
6. Determination of effect of fungicide on the growth of fungi.
7. Effect of fungicide on the antagonism between two microorganisms.
8. To determine the Most Probable number (MPN) of a given water sample.

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester – II**  
**Lab. Course - 5**  
**Based on Theory Papers 9 and 10**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 9 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 10 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory papers	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

**Lab. Course - 5**  
**Based on Theory Papers 11 and 12**  
**SCHEME OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 11 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 12 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory papers	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

# **BHARTI UNIVERSITY, DURG (C.G.)**

## **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

### **Semester – IV**

#### **Paper - 13: Basic Concept of Bioinformatics and Nano biotechnology**

##### **Unit - 1**

Bioinformatics: Introduction, History, Scope of Bioinformatics, Biotechnology and Bioinformatics, BTIS network in India, Sequence and Nomenclature, Application of Bioinformatics.

##### **Unit - II**

Types of Sequences- Genomic DNA, cDNA, EST, STS, Biological database: Introduction, primary, secondary and tertiary biological database; Information sources with special reference to NCBI, EMBL, DDBJ, Gene bank.

##### **Unit - III**

Bioinformatics software tools- BLAST, MMDB, VAST, PDB Cheminformatics, Pharmacogenomics, Genomic mapping, Microarray technology, Bioinformatics in Drug discovery, Human Genome Project

##### **Unit - IV**

Nanobiotechnology: General Introduction, Nanotechnology and Nanobiotechnology; Nanoscale; Nanomicroorganisms-Nanovirus, Nanobacteria; Application of Nanobiotechnology.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

##### **Recommended Books:-**

1. David W. Mount (2004) Bioinformatics: sequence and genome analysis; CSHL press
2. C.S.V. Murthy (2003) Bioinformatics. First Edition, Himalaya Publishing

House.

3. Dov Stekel (2005) Microarray bioinformatics. Cambridge University Press.
4. S.C. Rastogi, Namita Mendiratta, Parag Rastogi (2003) Bioinformatics: Concepts, Skills and Applications, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
5. Andreas D. Baxebanis. B.F. Francis Ouellette (2001) Bioinformatics: A practical Guide to the Analysis of genes and proteins. Wiley Interscience.
6. C. Subramanian (2004) A Text Book of Bioinformatics. Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi.
7. Sandra J. Rosenthal, David W. Wright (2005) Nanobiotechnology Protocols. Humana Press Inc. 999 Riverview Drive, Suite, 208, Totowa, New Jersey.
8. David W. Mount (2005) Bioinformatics: sequence and genome analysis. Second edition. CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, Bangalore (India).
9. B.D. Singh, (2004) Biotechnology. Expanding Horizons. First Edition. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
10. U. Satyanarayana (2005) Biotechnology. Books and Allied (P) Ltd., Kolkata.
11. PC Trivedi (2008) Nanobiotechnology; Pointer Publishers

### **List of Practical:**

1. To extract protein / nucleotide database of phosphoprotein P of [Swine parainfluenza virus 3].
2. To find out and study the human nucleotide sequence records associated with cancer.
3. To find out the location of particular target gene on human chromosome map.
4. To study sequence alignment through BLAST.
5. To study multiple sequence alignment.
6. To find out protein modelling through MMDB.
7. To study how to develop primer (F+R) from given nucleotide sequences.

# **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

## **Semester – IV**

### **Paper - 14: Advanced techniques in Biotechnology**

M.M. 80

#### **Unit - I**

1. Principles and application of: Centrifugation, Chromatography (Paper, Thinlayer, Gas & HPLC) Electrophoresis.
2. Principles and application of: Colorimetry, Spectrophotometry and densitometry
3. RIA and autoradiography in biology, ELISA

#### **Unit - II**

1. Principle & Application of microscopy – Confocal scanning and Electron] Phase Contrast & Fluorescence.
2. PCR & Principle, types and applications.

#### **Unit III**

1. Principles and application of DNA micro array
2. Fluorescence spectroscopy
3. NMR and X- ray diffraction

#### **Unit IV**

1. Principles and application of Cytophotometry
2. Flow cytometry
3. Southern, Northern, and Western Blotting.
4. DNA sequencer

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### **Recommended Books:-**

1. K. Wilson and J. Walker: Principle and Techniques of Biotechnology and

Molecular Biotechnology.

2. Upadhyaya and Upadhyaya: Biophysical Chemistry.
3. David, L. Nelson and Michael, M. Cox: Lehninger: Principles of Biochemistry. 4th Edition. W.H. Freeman and Company, New York.
4. Anthony J.F. Griffiths, William M. Gelbart, Richard C. Lewontin and Jeffrey H. Miller; Modern Genetic Analysis; Publisher: W. H. Freeman
5. Ralf Pörtner; Animal cell biotechnology: methods and protocols; Humana Press

### **List of Practical:-**

1. Preparation of different culture media for culture of various micro-organisms, like – Bacteria, Fungi, Yeast.
2. Perform the various culture techniques for microbial culture
3. Perform various laboratory techniques-
  - A. Centrifugation- Normal and ultracentrifugation
  - B. Chromatography- paper, TLC, Ion exchange chromatography
  - C. Spectrophotometry,
  - D. Electrophoresis- agarose gel, acrylamide gel
4. Pure culture techniques of microbes from various sources
5. Perform the advanced biotechnological techniques, like – ELISA, PCR, Southern blotting, SDS PAGE etc.

# **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

## **Semester – IV**

### **Paper - 15: Animal Biotechnology and Bioethics**

#### **Unit - I**

1. Animal cell: Structure and organization
2. Equipments and materials for animal cell culture
3. Primary and established cell line cultures.
4. Constituents of culture media and their application
5. Application of animal cell culture

#### **Unit - II**

1. Biology and characterization of the cultured cells, measuring parameters of growth
2. Basic techniques of mammalian cell culture in vitro; disaggregating of tissue and primary culture; maintenance of cell culture; cell separation.
3. Scaling - up of animal cell culture.
4. Cell synchronization: Cell growth stages
5. Cell transformation: Characteristics of transformed cells

#### **Unit - III**

1. Stem cell cultures, embryonic stem cells and their applications.
2. Cell culture based vaccines: General introduction, Vaccines for Malaria and AIDS
3. Transgenic animals: Mice, Sheep and Fish.
4. Tissue engineering: Elementary idea of tissue engineering, Artificial skin, artificial cartilage.

#### **Unit - IV**

1. Ethical Issues in Biotechnology - Gene Manipulation & Research; experiments in-Animal & Human.
2. Animal Rights; Protection of Biodiversing.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

**Recommended Books:-**

1. Animal Cell Culture, Practical Approach: RW Masters; Oxford University Press 2000
2. Animal cell biotechnology: Ralf Pörtner; Humana Press 2007
3. Animal Cell Culture Techniques, M Clynes.
4. Animal Cell Biotechnology methods and Protocols. Nigel Jenkins. Humana Press, Totowa, New Jersey.
5. B.D. Singh, (2004) Biotechnology. Expanding Horizons. First Edition. Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana.
6. U. Satyanarayana (2005) Biotechnology. Books and Allied (P) Ltd., Kolkata.

**List of Practical:**

1. Extraction and estimation of DNA from blood
2. Extraction and estimation of DNA from spleen
3. Extraction and estimation of DNA from muscle tissue
4. Cell viability test
5. Blood cell - smear formation and staining
6. Separation of serum and plasma from blood.



# **M. Sc. - BIO TECHNOLOGY**

## **Semester – IV**

### **Paper 16: Functional Genomics & Proteomics**

#### **UNIT – I**

1. Genomics – General introduction, Types of genomics, Structural genomics, Functional genomics, Comparative genomics, Genome sequencing, Genome mapping, Future of genomics.
2. Genomics in medicine: Gene medicine, Disease models, The impact of genomics on medicine.

#### **UNIT – II**

1. Methods of gene sequencing: - Random shotgun sequencing. Whole genome shotgun sequencing, Genome prediction and gene counting, Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs)
2. Comparative Genomics: Sequence comparison, Comparative genomics in bacteria, Comparative genomics in Eukaryotes & organelles

#### **UNIT – III**

1. Proteomics – General concept, Gene and Protein, Types of proteomics, Structural proteomics and Functional proteomics, analysis of protein structure.
2. Methods of study of protein, Protein arrays, protein chips, Synthetic biology, Practical application of proteomics.

#### **UNIT – IV**

1. Future of proteomics, Analysis of protein structure.
2. Protein-Protein interactions, Protein database, Swiss prot and uniprot. Global analysis of protein, Expression analysis and characterization of protein.

**NOTE:** Each theory paper will have five questions of equal marks. First question

will be based on complete syllabus with no internal choice, whereas rest questions will be unit-wise.

#### **Recommended Books:-**

1. Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics; by Primrose & Twyman
2. Gene cloning and DNA analysis: An introduction; by TA Brown
3. Genomics, Proteomics & Vaccines; by Guido Grandi
4. Genomics: Application in Human biology; by Primrose & Twyman
5. Introduction to molecular Genetics and Genomics; JBH Publication
6. Proteomics by Timothy Palzkill
7. U. Satyanarayan: Biotechnology. Books and Allied (P) Ltd. Kolkata
8. P.K. Gupta: Biotechnology and Genomics. Rastogi Publication

#### **List of Practical:**

1. Study of whole genome of virus using database.
2. Study of structure of protein (XRD, NMR) using databases.
3. Retrieve Protein Form SWISS-PORT
4. Retrieve Human Mitochondrial Genome using Gene bank database.
5. Find out similar Protein structure using VAST<sup>+</sup>

**M. Sc. Bio Technology**  
**Semester – II**  
**Lab. Course - 7**  
**Based on Theory Papers 13 and 14**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 13 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 14 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory papers	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

## **M. Sc. Bio Technology**

### **Semester – II**

#### **Lab. Course – 8**

Q.1 Experiment based on Theory paper 15 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.2 Experiment based on Theory paper 16 (one major & one minor)	30
Q.3 Spotting based on Theory papers	10
Q.4 Viva Voce.	10
Q.5 Sessional	20

### **PROJECT**

Project Work	External	Internal	Total
Dissertation	240	60	300
Seminar based on project	160	40	200
Viva-voce	80	20	100
Total	480	120	600

1. A student of IV semester will have the option to opt for project work in lieu of four theory papers and two lab courses provided he/she secures at-least 65% or more marks in aggregate in semester I and II.
2. The project has to be carried out in recognized national laboratories or UGC recognized universities. No student will be allowed to carry out project in private laboratories/ college/ institutions, excluding the colleges recognized as research centers by the RDC of Durg university, Durg CG
3. The valuation of all the projects will be carried out by the external examiner and HoD of UTD or its nominee at the UTD Centre.

The project work should be related to the field of Biotechnology. The project report should include declaration by the candidate, certificate by the supervisor, acknowledgement, title and introduction along with the following points:

1. Introduction
2. Review of Literature
3. Materials and Methods
4. Results & Discussions
5. Summary
6. Bibliography