

BHARTI UNIVERSITY

DURG (C.G.)

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SCHEME OF EXAMINATION
&
DETAILED SYLLABUS
FOR
M.A. (SOCIOLOGY) SEMESTER EXAM
UNDER
FACULTY OF ARTS/HUMANITIES/SOCIAL
SCIENCE

(Approved by Board of Studies)

Effective from Nov 2021

BHARTI UNIVERSITY, DURG (C.G.)
M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

SEMESTER – I
THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
Paper - I	Classical Sociological Tradition	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - II	Philosophical and Conceptual Foundation of Research Methodology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - III	Social Change in India	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - IV	Rural Sociology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - V	Practical-I	3 Hrs			100

SEMESTER – II

THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
Paper - VI	Classical Sociological Thinkers	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - VII	Quantitative Research Techniques in	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - VIII	Sociology of Development	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - IX	Indian Rural Society	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - X	Practical-II	3 Hrs			100

Semester – III

THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
Paper – XI	Classical Sociological Theories	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper – XII	Social Movements in India	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper – XIII	Perspectives of Study to Indian Society	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper – XIV	Industry and Society in India	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper – XV	Criminology	3 Hrs	70	30	100

Semester – IV

THEORY

PAPER	COURSE	DURATION	THEORY MARKS	TEACHER ASSESSMENT	TOTAL MARKS
Paper – XVI	Modern Sociological Theories	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper – XVII	Comparative Sociology	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper –XVIII	Contemporary Issues in Industry	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper – XIX	Criminology: Correctional Administration	3 Hrs	70	30	100
Paper - XX	Project Report	3 Hrs			100

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER – I: CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION

Unit-I: Historical Background of the Emergence of Sociology

- a. Traditional Feudal Economy and Social Structure
- b. Impact of Industrial Revolution and New Mode of Production on Society and Economy.
- c. Emergence of Capitalist Mode of Production- Nature and Feature of Capitalism
- d. Enlightenment and Its Impact on Thinking and Reasoning

Unit-II: Auguste Comte

- a. Social Statics and Dynamics
- b. Law of Three Stages
- c. Hierarchy of Sciences
- d. Positivism

Unit-III: Emile Durkheim

- a. Social Facts
- b. Mechanical and Organic Solidarity
- c. Division of Labour
- d. Theory of Suicide

Unit-IV: Vilfredo Pareto

- a. Logical and Non- Logical Action
- b. Residues and Derivations
- c. Theory of Social Change
- d. Contributions to Methodology

Unit-V: Herbert Spencer

- a. Social Organic
- b. Evolution
- c. Synthetic Philosophy
- d. Struggle for existence

Books for References:

1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J. H. 1985 Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Adams, B. N. and Sydie, R. A. 2002 Sociological Theory Vistaar Publications, New
Delhi
3. Aron, R. 1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I
and Vol. II Penguin, New Delhi.
4. Coser, L. A. 2001 Masters of Sociological Thought Rawat
Publishers, Jaipur
5. Rex, John 1973 Discovering Sociology Routledge and Kegan
Paul, London
6. Turner, J. H. 2001 The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat
Publishers, Jaipur.
7. Zeitlin, I. M. 1981 Ideology and the Development of Sociological
Theory, Prentice Hall, London.
8. _____ 1998 Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contem-
porary Theory. Rawat Publishers, Jaipur.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER – II: PHILOSOPHICAL AND CONCEPTUAL
FOUNDATION OF RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Unit-I: Philosophical Roots of Social Research

- a. Issues in the Theory of Epistemology: Forms and Types of knowledge.
- b. Validation of knowledge
- c. Positivism and Its Critique: Contributions of Comte, Durkheim and Popper.
- d. Methodological perspectives in Sociology.

Unit-II: Social Research

- a. Meaning & Importance Social Research
- b. Objective of Social Research
- c. Stages of Social Research
- d. Problems of Social Research

Unit-III: Nature of Social Reality and Approaches to It

- a. Research Design: Steps and Processes of Its Formulation
- b. Type of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory,
- c. Diagnostic and Experimental
- d. Role of concepts and Hypotheses
- e. Problems of Objectivity.

Unit-IV: Qualitative Methods in Social Research

- a. Techniques and methods of Qualitative Research: Observation and Interview Guide
- b. Case study, Content Analysis
- c. Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA)
- d. Encounters and Experiences in Field work

Unit-V: Issues in Social Research

- a. Inter disciplinary Research
- b. Issues in Qualitative Research
- c. Theoretical Vs. Applied Research
- d. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation.

Books for References:

1. Bailey, K. D. 1979 Methodology of Social Research Macmillan, Free Press- London
2. Barnes, J. A. 1979 Who should know what? Social Science, Privacy and Ethics, Penguin, London.
3. Beteille, A Madan, T. N. 1975 Encounter and Experience: Personal Accounts of field work, Vikas, new Delhi
4. Bose, P. K. 1995 Research methodology, ICSSR, New Delhi.
5. Bryman, A 1988 Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London.
6. Madge, J 1970 The Origins of Scientific sociology Tavistock, London
7. Mukherjee, P. N. 2000 Methodology in Social Research: Dilemmas and perspectives Essays in Honour of Ramakrishna Mukherjee Sage, New Delhi.
8. Mukherjee, R. K. 1979 What will it be? Explorations in Inductive Sociology Allied, Bombay.
9. _____ 1993 Systemic Sociology Sage, New Delhi.
10. Popper, K 1999 The Logic of Scientific Discovery Routledge and Kegan Paul London
11. Punch, K 1986 Introduction to Social Research Sage, New Delhi
12. Sjoberg, G and Roger, N., 1997 Methodology of Social research Rawat, Jaipur
13. Srinivas, M. N. and Shah, A. M., 1979 Field worker and the Field Oxford, New Delhi.
14. Weber, M 1974 The Methodology of Social Sciences Free Press, Chicago
15. Young, P. V. 1977 Scientific Social Surveys and Research Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER – III: SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Frame work

- a. Concept
- b. Forms
- c. Linear Theory
- d. Cyclic Theory

Unit-II: Factors of Social change

- a. Economic
- b. Socio- Psychological
- c. Cultural and Religious
- d. Technology

Unit-III: Trends and Processes of Change in Modern India

- a. Sanskritization
- b. Secularization
- c. Modernijation
- d. Globalization

Unit- IV: Changes in Tribal and Rural India

- a. Changes in Tribal and Rural Economy
- b. Changes in Socio-cultural spheres
- c. Land Alienation
- d. Welfare Measures and Consequent Changes

Unit-V: Changes in Urban and Industrial India

- a. In Migration and Growth of informal sector.
- b. Development of Slums.
- c. Development of Criminal Activities.
- d. Welfare measures and Consequent Changes.

Books for References:

1. Beteille, A. The Idea of natural inequality and other essays. Oxford, 2003
New Delhi.
2. Desai, A R 2001 Rural Sociology in India. Popular, Bombay
3. Jhingan, M. L. The economics of Development and Planning. Vrinda Publications, New Delhi
2003
4. Kanungo, S. Making Information Technology Work, Sage, new Delhi
2002
5. Mathur, H. M. Development, Displacement and Resettlement: focus on (ed) 1994
Asian experiences Vikas, New Delhi.
6. Preston, P. 2001 Reshaping communications, Technology Information and Social Change. Sage, New Delhi.
7. Ramachandran, Traditional Ecological Knowledge for managing Bio-
P. S. et al (ed) sphere reserves in south and central Asia. Oxford, New
2002 Delhi.
8. Reid, Suctitus Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
1976
9. Schuurman, F. J. Globalization and Development, Vistaar, new Delhi.
1999
10. Parekh, B 1999 Colonialism, Tradition and Reform: An analysis of
Gandhi's Political Discourse Sage,
New Delhi. 1997
11. Sharma, K. L. Social Stratification in India: Issues and
Themes. Sage, New Delhi.
12. Shiva, V. and Sustainable Agriculture and food scarcity Sage New Delhi.
Bedi, G. 2002
13. _____ 2003 Modernization of Indian tradition Rawat, Jaipur.
14. Singharoy, D. Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised
K. et al (ed) groups, Sage, New Delhi.
2000
15. Srinivas, M. N. Social Change in Modern India. Orient and Longman,
1998
New Delhi.
16. Vidyarthi, L.P. Tribal culture in India Concept Publication Company New
and Rai, B.K., Delhi.
1977

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER – IV: RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Characteristics and Approaches

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Peasant Society
- b. Concept and Characteristics of Agrarian Society
- c. Caste and Jhami Approach
- d. Sub - Altern Approach

Unit-II: Agrarian Institutions

- a. Land Ownership and Its Types: After Independence
- b. Agrarian Relations and Modes of Production
- c. Agrarian Social Structure
- d. Agrarian movement

Unit- III: Planned Change

- a. Rural leadership
- b. Factionalism
- c. Panchayati Raj before and after 73rd Amendment
- d. Five Year's Plans in India

Unit-IV: Rural Development and Change

- a. Green Revolution
- b. Land Reform
- c. Globalization and its Impact on Agriculture
- d. Community Development Programme

Unit-V: Welfare measures and consequent Changes

- a. Self-help Group(SHG)
- b. MNREGA
- c. SSA
- d. Swachh Bharat Abhiyan

Books for References:

1. Basu, K. (ed) 2000 Agrarian Questions Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Berberglu, B. (ed) Class, State and Development in India sage, New Delhi. 1992
3. Beteille, A. 1974 Six essays in comparative sociology oxford, New Delhi
4. _____ 1974 Studies in Agrarian social structure oxford, New Delhi.
5. Breman, J. 1974 Patronage and Exploitation oxford, New Delhi.
6. Desai, A. R.(ed) 1977 Rural sociology in India popular, Mumbai.
7. _____, (ed) 1977 Rural society in transition Popular, Mumbai.
8. Gough K and Sharma, H. P. (Ed) 1973 Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia, Monthly Reviewed Press, New York.
9. Guha, r (ed) 1999 Subaltern Studies Oxford, New Delhi.
10. Joshi, P.C. (ed) 1976 Land Reforms in India Allied, New Delhi.
11. Long, N. 1982 An Introduction to the sociology of Rural development, Tavistock, London.
12. Mencher, J. P. (ed) Social Anthropology of peasantry Somaiya Publications New Delhi 1983
13. Patnaik, U. 1990 Agrarian Relations and Accumulation: the Mode of production debate in India.
14. Shanin, T. (ed) 1971 Peasants and Peasant Societies, Penguin, London.
15. Thorner, D. 1956 The Agrarian prospects in India University press, New Delhi.
16. _____ 1962 Land and labour in India, Asia publications, Mumbai.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - I
PAPER - V: PRACTICAL-I

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools. Interview Guide and case study. Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER – VI: CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THINKERS

Unit-I: Karl Marx

- a. Materialistic Interpretation of History
- b. Class and Class Struggle
- c. Alienation
- d. Surpl Value

Unit-II: Thurstein Veblen

- a. Theory of Leisure class
- b. Concepts of Social Change
- c. Comparison of Marx and Veblen's theories
- d. Contribution of Veblen

Unit-III: Max Weber

- a. Theory of Social Action
- b. Concepts of Status, Class and power
- c. Sociology of Religion and Economic Development
- d. Authority

Unit-IV Talcott Parsons

- a. Social Action
- b. Pattern variables
- c. Social System
- d. Means of Social Control

Unit-V: Robert K. Merton

- a. Reference Group
- b. Social Conformity and Anomie
- c. Basic postulate in Functional analysis
- d. Paradigm of Functional analysis

Books for References:

1. Abraham, F and Morgan, J. H. 1985 Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Aron, R. 1965 Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I and II
3. Adams, B. N. and Sydie, R. A. 2001 Sociological theory Vistaar, New Delhi.
4. Collins, R. 1997 Theoretical Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
5. Coser, L. A. 2001 Masters of Sociological Thought Rawat, Jaipur
6. Giddens, A. 1977 Capitalism and Modern Social Theory: An Analysis of Writings of Marx., Durkeheim and Weber
Cambridge University press. London.
7. Rex, J. 1973 Discovering Sociology
Routledge and Kegan Paul London.
8. Simmel George and Kurt H. Wdff, 1950 The Sociology of George Simmel, Glancoe,
III Free Press
9. Simmel George and Kurt H. Wdff, 1922 Conflict and the web of Group Glancoe, IL, Free
press.
10. _____ 1972 On Individuality and Social Forms, Chicago,
University of Chicago Press
11. Turner, J. H. 2001 The Structure of Sociological Theory Rawat, Jaipur
12. Zeitlin, I. M. 1981 Ideology and the Development of Sociology
Prentice Hall, London.
13. _____ 1996 Rethinking Sociology Rawat, Jaipur

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER – VII: QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN
SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Sampling

- a. Concept of Importance Sampling
- b. Types of Sampling
- c. Sampling error
- d. Survey Vs. Sampling based study in sociology

Unit-II: Quantitative method and survey Research

- a. Techniques of Survey Research: Interview
- b. Tools of Research; Preparation of Questionnaire and Interview Schedule
- c. Processing of Data: Classification, Tabulation and Interpretation
- d. Use of Computer in Data Processing

Unit-III: Measurement and Scaling Techniques

- a. Levels of Measurements: Types of Scales- Nominal and Ordinal
- b. Reliability and Validity of Scaling
- c. Measures of Social Distance: Thurston, Lickert and Bogardus Scale
- d. Sociometry

Unit-IV: Statistics in Social Research

- a. Importance and limitation of Statistics
- b. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median and Mode
- c. Measures of Dispersion- Standard Deviation
- d. Correlation Analysis- Chi Square

Unit-V: Qualitative and Quantitative research method

- a. Social Research, Action research and Participatory research
- b. Application of computers in Social research; MS office.
- c. Ethical issues in social research.
- d. Research Report

Books for References:

1. Bailey, K.D. 1979 Methodology of social Research Macmillan, Free Press.
2. Bryman, Allan 1988 Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin, Hyman, London.
3. Ethance, D.M. Fundamental of Statistics
4. Irvine, J. M et al (ed), Demystifying social statistic, Pluto Press, London. 1979
5. Lutz, G, M 1983 Understanding Social Statistics, Macmillan Publishing co., Inc., New York.
6. Mukharjee, R, 1979 what will it be? Explorations in inductive sociology, Allied Publishers, Bombay.
7. Mukherjee, P.N, 2000 Methodology in Social Research Dilemmas and Perspectives, Essays in honour of Ramakrishna Mukharjee, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
8. Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. Methodology and Techniques of Social Research: Himalaya Publication House, Bombay,
9. Young, P.V. 1977 Scientific Social Surveys and Research. Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER – VIII: SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT

Unit-I: Perspectives on Development

- a. Modernization
- b. Marxist
- c. Dependency
- d. Alternative

Unit-II: Changing Conception of Human Development

- a. Mainstream vs. Indigenous Model of Development
- b. Human Indicator Index
- c. Sustainable Development: Socio- Cultural
- d. Impact of Bio-Technology and Information Technology on Development.

Unit-III: Indian Experience on Development

- a. Sociological Appraisal of Five Year Plans
- b. Social Consequences of Economic Reforms
- c. Socio Cultural Impact of Globalization
- d. Social Implication of InfoTech and Bio-Tech Revolution

Unit-IV: Consequences of Development

- a. Development and Displacement
- b. Development and Socio- Economic Disparities
- c. Ecological Degradation
- d. Development and Migration.

Unit-V: Issues and development in Contemporary India.

- a. Social Exclusion
- b. Gender Discrimination
- c. Privatization and unfavourable Service condition.
- d. Sustainability.

Books for References:

1. Alavi, H. and Shanin, T., 1982 Introduction to the study of Developing societies
2. Amin, Samir-1979 Macmillan, London Unequal Development, New Delhi
3. Apter, D. C. 1987 Rethinking development Sage, New Delhi
4. Appadurai, A. 1997 Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation, Oxford, New Delhi
5. Berberglu, B. (ed) 1992 Class, State and Development in India, Sage, New Delhi
6. Bhatnagar, S., 2000 Information and Communication: Technology in Development, Sage, New Delhi.
7. Carmen, R 1996 Autonomous Development Vistaar, New Delhi
8. Desai, A. R. 1985 India's path of development: A Marxist Approach, Bombay, popular Prakashan.
9. Dreze, J and Sen, A. 1996 India: Economic Development and social Opportunity Oxford, New Delhi
10. Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences (Relevant Portions), Macmillan
11. Frank, A 2002 Reorient Vistaar, New Delhi
12. Haq, M. V. 1991 Reflections on Human Development Oxford, New Delhi
13. Melkote, S. R. 1991 Communications for Development in Third World Sage, New Delhi

14. Naidu, R. 1971 Values in Models of Modernisation Vikas, New Delhi
15. Pieterse, N. J. 2001 Development Theory: Deconstruction/ Reconstruction , Sage, New Delhi
16. Preston, P. W., 1996 Development Theory- An Introduction Oxford Blackwell.
17. Rege, S. (ed) 2003 Sociology of Gender Sage, New Delhi
18. Sachs, I 2000 Understanding Development Oxford, New Delhi
19. Saha, G et al (ed) 2002 Development and Deprivation in Gujarat Sage, New Delhi
20. Schuurman, F. J. 2003 Globalisation and Development Vistaar, New Delhi
21. Singharoy, D (ed) 2001 Social Development and Empowerment of Marginalised Groups Sage, New Delhi.
22. Sings, C. C. And The Underdevelopment of Development Sage, Denmark, R. A. New Delhi
23. Sharma ,S. L. 1986 Development: socio-Cultural Dimensions, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
24. _____1994 Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia, Kualalumpur, ADIPA

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER – IX: INDIAN RURAL SOCIETY

Unit-I: Tribal Society as Agrarian Society

- a. Tribe Concept and Characteristic
- b. Tribe classification
- c. Changing problems of Tribal Land
- d. Problem of Tribal Society

Unit-II: Social Issues

- a. Migration
- b. Land Alienation
- c. Loss of Livelihood
- d. poverty

Unit-III: Contemporary Issues

- a. Health
- b. Education
- c. Changing status of Rural Women
- d. Inequality

Unit-IV: Peasant Movement

- a. Causes
- b. Types
- c. Tebhaga
- d. Telengana

Unit-V: Naxlite movement in Contemporary India.

- a. Origin and affected area
- b. Causes
- c. Present status; Governments measures and people's response.
- d. Changing of Nexlite Movement

Books for References:

1. Beteille, A. 1986 Inequality and Social Change Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Bardhan, p. Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India.
3. Desai, A. R. 1979 Rural Society in Transition Popular, Mumbai
4. _____ 1979 Peasant Struggle in India Oxford, New Delhi
5. _____ (ed) 2003 Rural Sociology in India Popular, Mumbai
6. Dreze, J and Sen A. India : Development and Participation, Oxford 2002 New Delhi.
7. Gough, K and Sharma, Imperialism and Revolution in South Asia Monthly H. P. (ed) 1973 Reviewed Press, New York.
8. Gulati, A and The Subsidy Syndrome in Indian Agriculture Narayanan S., 2003 Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Joshi, P. C. 2003 Land Reforms in India Allied, New Delhi.
10. Leiten, G. K. 2002 Power, Politics and Rural Development Manohar, New Delhi
11. Patel, M. L. 1974 Changing land Problems of Tribal India, Progress Publisher, Bhopal.
12. Prakash Singh 2007 The Naxalite Movement in India, Rupa Publication
13. Rao, M. S. A. (ed) Social Movements In India, Manohar, New Delhi. 1978
14. Schuurman, F. J. 2003 Globalization and Development Vistaar, New Delhi.
15. Singhroy, D et al 2001 Social development and the empowerment of mariginalised groups, Sage New Delhi.
16. Thorner, A. 2002 Daniel Thorner, Memorial Lecturers, Manohar, New Delhi.
17. Vidyarthi, L. P. and Tribal Culture in India, Concept Publishing Rai, B. K. 1977 Company, New Delhi.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - II
PAPER – X: PRACTICAL-II

Practical based on Field Work & Preparation of tools

Questionnaire, Interview Schedule Preparation and Tabulation. Scheme of Evaluation 50 % by Internal Examiner and rest 50 % by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER – XI: CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Positivism

- a. Origin and Basic Postulates
- b. Contributions of Comte
- c. Contributions of Durkheim
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Functionalism

- e. Origin and Basic Postulates
- f. Contributions of Parsons
- g. Contribution of Merton
- h. Criticism

Unit-III: Conflict theory

- i. Contribution of L.A Coser
- j. Contributions of Karl Marx
- k. Contribution of Dahrendorf d. Criticism

Unit-IV: Structuralism

- l. Origin and Basic Postulates
- m. Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- n. Contribution of Levistrauss d. Criticism

Unit-V: Exchange Theory

- o. Origin and Basic postulates
- p. Contribution of peter Blau
- q. Contribution of George Homans.
- r. Criticism

Books for References:

1. Abraham, M. F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J. C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L. A. 2001 Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R. 1997 Sociological theory Rawat, jaipur
5. Craib, I 1992 Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, Harvester, London.
6. Giddens, A.1983 Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis.

Mac Millan, London.
7. _____, 1996 Capitalisation and modern social theory Cambridge University Press. London.
8. Godelier, M. Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London.
9. Sturrock, J (ed) 1979 Structuralism and since: from Levistrancess to Derrida Oxford, London.
10. Turner, B. S. 1999 Classical sociology sage, New Delhi
11. Turner, J. H. 2001 The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur
12. Zeitlin, I. M. 1998 Rethinking Sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
PAPER – XII SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA

Unit-I: Nature and Types

- a. Characteristics
- b. Types
- c. Reasons
- d. Power Structure and Social Movements

Unit –II: Basis of Social Movement

- a. Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- b. Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- c. Political institution and social movement.
- d. Role of media in social movement.

Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Marxian and Post-Marxian
- b. Weberian Perspectives c., Structural-Functional
- c. d. Postmodernist

Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements

- a. Labour and Trade Union
- b. Tribal
- c. Peasant
- d. Nationalist

Unit-V: New Social Movements

- a. Dalit
- b. Women
- c. Ethnic
- d. Environmental

Books for References:

1. Banks , J. A. , 1972; The Sociology of Social Movements (London: Macmillan)
2. Desai, A. R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay: Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D. N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi: Oxford University Press.
4. Gore, M. S., 1993; The Social Context of an Ideology : Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts (New Delhi : Sage)
5. Oomen, T. K., 1 990 : Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements (Delhi : Sage).

M.A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
Paper – XIII: PERSPECTIVES OF STUDY TO INDIAN
SOCIETY

Unit-I: Indological / Textual

- a. Approach of Study
- b. G.S. Ghurye
- c. Louis Dumont
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Structural Functionism

- a. Approach of Study
- b. M.N. Srinivas
- c. S.C. Dube
- d. Criticism

Unit-III: Marxism

- a. Approach of Study
- b. D. P. Mukharjee
- c. A.R. Desai
- d. Criticism

Unit-IV: Subaltern Perspective

- a. Approach of Study
- b. B.R. Ambedkar
- c. David Hardiman
- d. Criticism

Unit-V: Civilization

- a. Approach of study
- b. N. K. Bose
- c. Surjeet Sinha
- d. Criticism

Books for References:

1. Das, V. 1982 Structure and Cognition aspects of Hindu caste and rituals Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Desouza, P. R. (ed) Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi. 2000
3. Dhanagare, D. N. 1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
4. Dube, S. C. 1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
5. _____ 1973 Social Sciences in a changing society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
6. Dumont, L. 1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
7. Hardiman, D 1987 The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi
8. _____ 1996 Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Momin, A. R. 1996 The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai
10. Mukharjee, D. P. 1958 Diversities PPH, New Delhi
11. Oommen, T. K. and Mukharjee, P. N. 1986 Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai.
12. Singh, y. 1986 Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi.
13. Srinivas, M. N. 1960 India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay.

M. A. SOCIOLOGY

SEMESTER - III

Paper - XIV: INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Classical Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

Unit-II: Industrial Organizations

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations, Structure and Function
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities
- d. Personal Management

Unit-III: Problems through Industrialization process

- a. Family
- b. Stratification
- c. Habitat and Settlement
- d. Environmental

Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects
- d. Human Relation at work

Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change
- d. Impact of Automation

Books for References:

1. Agrawal R. D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S. J. 1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V. B. 1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan-Bombay
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M. A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - III
Paper – XV: CRIMINOLOGY

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

- a. Concept of crime Legal and Sociological,
- b. Crime Causes, Types of Crime
- c. Theories on Crime Classical and Positism
- d. Sociological and Geographical

Unit-II: Type of Criminals and Crime

- a. Juvenile delinquency
- b. Women and Crime
- c. White collar crime
- d. Organised Crime

Unit-III: Changing Profile of Crime and Criminals;

- a. Corruption: Types, Causes, and Consequences. b Cyber Crime: Causes, Prevention and Control
- b. Crime Against Women: Causes, Prevention and Control
- c. Crime Against Child labour: Causes, Prevention and Control

Unit-IV: Theories of Punishment

- a. Concept of punishment, types of punishment
- b. Retributive, Deterrent: Reformative Theory
- c. Probation and Parole
- d. Open Prison- Its Success and Failure

Unit-V: Terrorism

- a. Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics b Origin of development
Terrorism
- b. Terrorism in India
- c. Social and Legal Measures for Its Prevention and Control

Books for References:

1. Ahuja, R. 1969 Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
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3. Mahapatra, S. 2002 Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
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M. A. SOCIOLOGY

SEMESTER - IV

Paper - XVI: MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Symbolic Interactionism

- a. Origin and Basic Postulates
- b. Contributions of G. H. Mead
- c. Contribution of H. Blumer
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Phenomenology

- a. Origin, Basic Postulates of Phenomenology
- b. Contributions of Schutz
- c. Contributions of Berger
- d. Criticism

Unit- III: Ethnomethodology

- a. Origin Basic postulates of Ethnomethodology
- b. Contribution of Garfinkel
- c. Contribution of Goffman
- d. Criticism

Unit-IV: Critical Theory

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Adorno
- c. Contributions of Habermas
- d. Criticism

Unit-V: Post Modernism

- a. Origin and Development
- b. Contributions of Foucault
- c. Contributions of Derrida
- d. Criticism

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Oxford, New Delhi
2. Adams, B. N. and Sociological Theory, Vistaar, New Delhi
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3. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty lecturers: Sociological theories since world
war-II Columbia Univ. Press New York
4. Apadurai, A. 1996 Modernity at large: Cultural Dimensions of
Globalisation University of Minnesota Press,
Minneapolis
5. Bottomore, T. 1984 The Frankfurt School, Tavistock, London
6. Bourdieu, P. 1995 Sociology in Question, Sage, London
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9. Craib, I 1992 Modern Social Theory; From parsons to habermas
Harvester, London.

M. A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
Paper - XVII: COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY

COMPARATIVE SOCIOLOGY

Unit-I: Historical and Social Context of Emergence of Sociology in the West

- a. Emergence of growth of Sociology in West
- b. . Emergence of growth of Sociology in India
- c. Eurocentric Moorings Western Sociological Tradition
- d. Americanization of Sociology

Unit-II: Central Themes in Comparative sociology

- e. Modernity and Tradition
- f. Diversity and multy Culturalism
- g. Environment
- h. Globalization

Unit-III: Theoretical Concerns in Comparative sociology

- i. Problems of theoring in sociology
- j. Theoretical and Methodological approaches in sociology
- k. Policy issues: Formulation and Evolution
- l. New Trends of Morden Sociological Theory

Unit IV: Current Debates

- m. Contextitualization
- n. Indianization
- o. Use of Native Categories
- p. Criticism.

Unit-V: Debate on “For Sociology of India”

- q. Sociology of India
- r. Sociology in India
- s. Sociology for India
- t. Criticism

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8. Genov, Nikolai, 1989: National Traditions in Sociology (Delhi: Sage)
9. Kiely R and Phil Marfleet, eds. 1998: Globalization and the third world (London: Routledge)
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SEMESTER - IV
Paper – XVIII: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN
INDUSTRY

Unit-I: Industrial Relation

- a. Importance of Human Relations at work
- b. Conflict: Causes and Types, Resolution of Conflict
- c. Conciliation and Collective Bargaining
- d. Workers Participation in Management

Unit-II: Trade Union and Industrialization

- a. History of Trade Unionism in India
- b. Objectives and Functions
- c. ILO and Trade Unions in India
- d. Trade Unionism in Globalization

Unit-III: Industry and Society

- a. Impact of Industry on Family
- b. Impact of Industry on Stratification
- c. Industrialization and Migration
- d. Industrialization and Religion

Unit-IV: Industrialization in Third world Countries in the Era of Globalization

- a. FDI and Third World
- b. International Agencies: World Bank and Third world countries
- c. foreign Direct investment and third world
- d. Status of Industries in Third World Countries

Unit-V: Contemporary Issues

- a. Industrialization and Women Labour
- b. Industrialization and Child Labour
- c. Industrialization and Environment

d. Problem of Industrialization in Developing Countries

Books for References:

1. Agrawal R. D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashish Publishing house, Hew Delhi
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M. A. SOCIOLOGY

SEMESTER - IV

Paper – XIX: CRIMINOLOGY: CORRECTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATION

Unit-I: Roots of Correction to prevent Crime

- a. Socialization
- b. Family values
- c. Role of education
- d. Ethics

Unit-II: Correction and It's Forms

- e. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based.
- f. Correctional Programmes in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India.
- g. Correctional Programmes – Meditation and recreation.
- h. After Care and Rehabilitation Programme.

Unit-III: Problem of Correctional Administration

- i. Antiquated jail manual and prison act
- j. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- k. Prison Offences
- l. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration

Unit-IV: Victimological Perspective

- m. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- n. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- o. Problems of Women Offenders.
- p. Compaction Victim's

Unit-V: Policing and Juliciaring

- q. Concept and Objectives of Police
- r. Types/ Role of Police
- s. Concept of Juliciaring
- t. Role of Juliciaring

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2.	_____, 1997	Contemporary Social problems in India Rawat, Jaipur.
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M. A. SOCIOLOGY
SEMESTER - IV
Paper – XX: PROJECT REPORT

On Rural and Urban Problems

Scheme of Evaluation- 50% by Internal Examiner and rest 50% by Viva-Voce Examination evaluated both by the Internal and External Examiner.